TABLE OF CONTENTS

Interim Table of Contents

- 1.INTRODUCTION, SCOPE OF APPLICATION, AND BASIC FRAMEWORK
- 2. HISTORY, DEVELOPMENT, AND REFORM
- 3. MARKET DEFINITION
- 4. DOMINANCE
- 5. THE GENERAL CONCEPT OF AN ABUSE
- 6. PREDATORY PRICING
- 7. MARGIN SQUEEZE
- 8. EXCLUSIVE DEALING AND RELATED PRACTICES
- 9. LOYALTY REBATES AND RELATED PRACTICES
- 10. REFUSAL TO DEAL
- 11. TYING AND BUNDLING
- 12. EXCLUSIONARY NON-PRICE ABUSES
- 13. ABUSIVE CONDUCT AND STANDARDS
- 14. EXCESSIVE PRICING
- 15. ABUSIVE DISCRIMINATION
- **16. OTHER EXPLOITATIVE ABUSES**
- 17. ABUSES IN DIGITAL PLATFORM MARKETS
- **18 EFFECT ON TRADE**
- 19. REMEDIES